

The background features abstract, overlapping geometric shapes in various shades of purple, ranging from light lavender to deep, dark purple. These shapes are primarily located on the left and right sides of the frame, creating a modern, layered effect. The central area of the image is a solid, light lavender color.

APC English

Lesson format

Part 1

- Grammar & vocabulary
- Practice exercises

Part 2

- Graded Listening
- Pronunciation
- Listening task (song lyrics)

Part 3

- Final (practice / speaking)

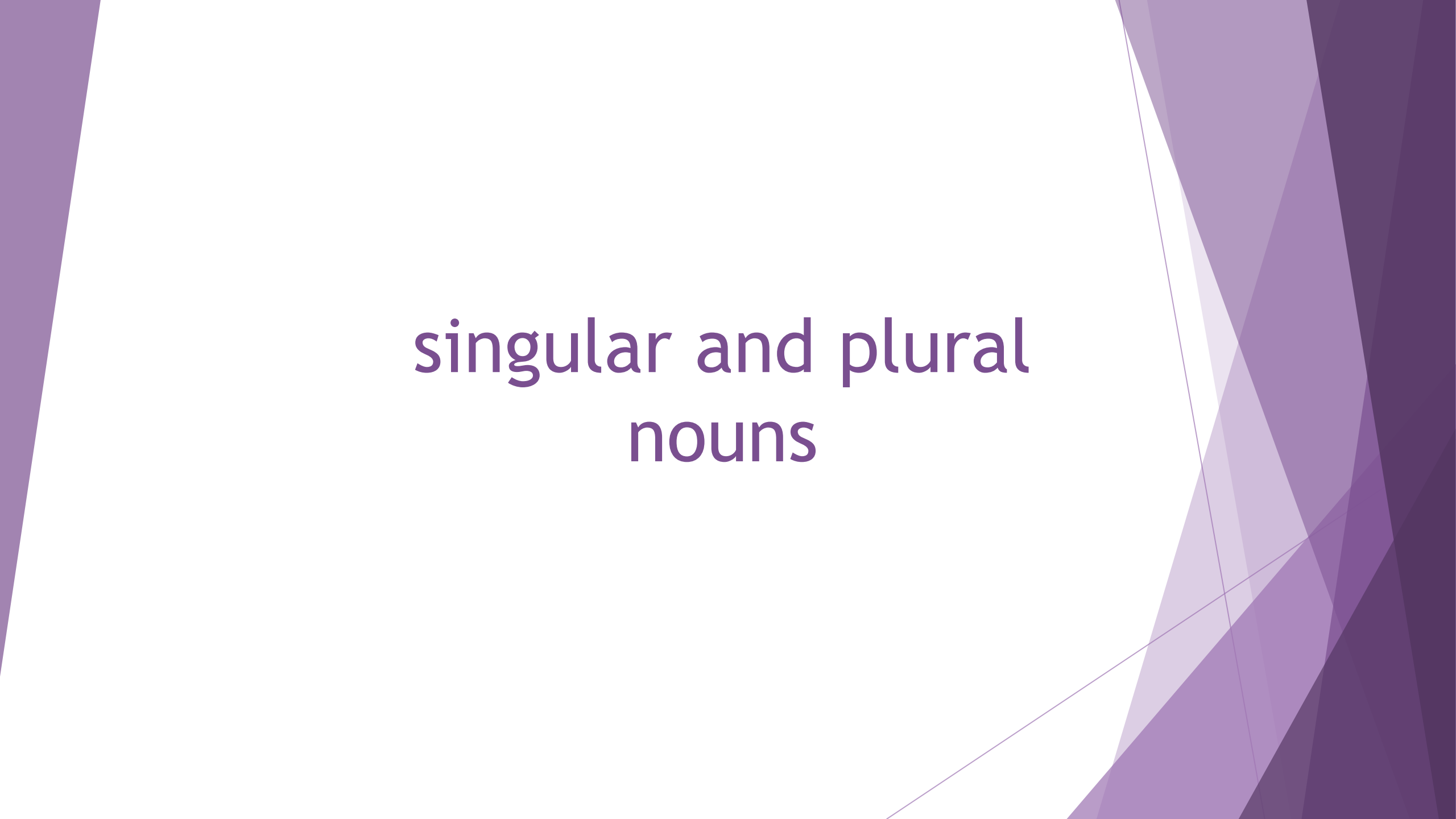
PART 1

week 2 lesson 2

Nouns

Introduction

- Plural Nouns
- Irregular nouns
- Countable & Uncountable nouns
- Classifiers (advanced)

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singular and plural nouns

Singular = 1 (one)

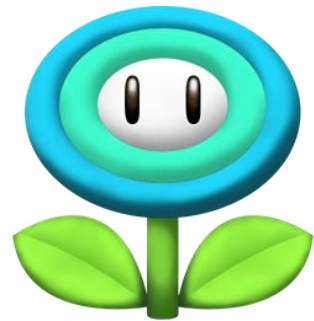
Plural = 2 + (two or more)

A flower → flowers

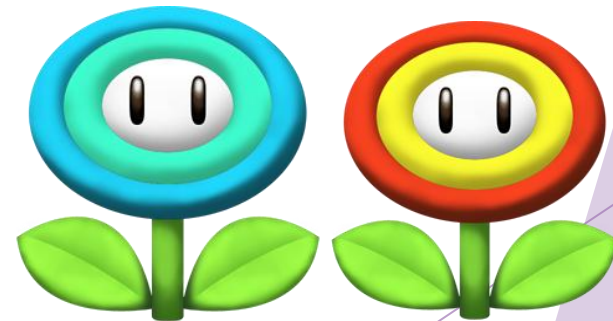
A week → weeks

A nice place → nice places

This hat → these hats



A flower



flowers

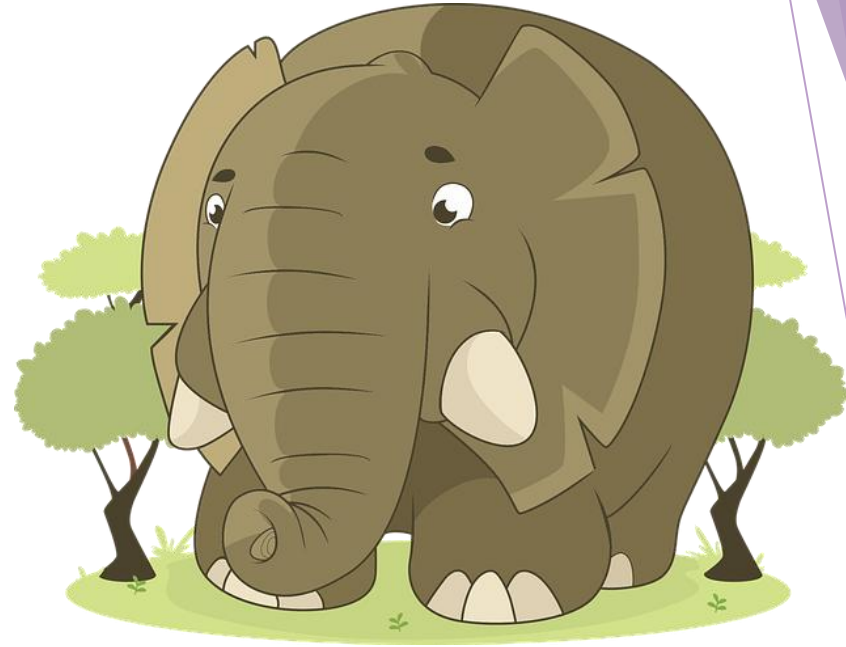
Single & plural nouns

Regular nouns

most nouns

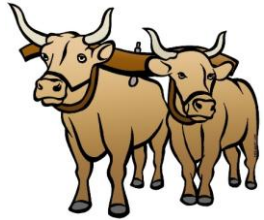
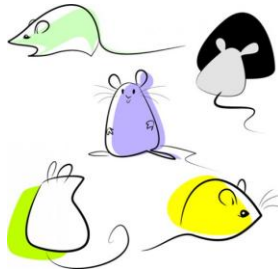
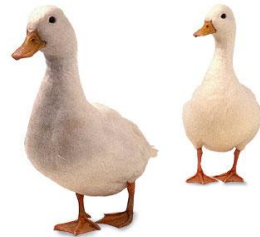
add -s,

one elephant, two elephants



Irregular nouns

Single	leaf,	child,	fungus,	mouse,	sheep
Plural	leaves,	children,	fungi,	mice,	sheep



Irregular plural forms

A man - men

A woman - women

A child - children

An ox - oxen

A mouse - mice

A louse - lice

A foot - feet

A tooth - teeth

A goose - geese

Irregular plural forms

A person - people

One sheep – two sheep

A deer – two deer

A fish – two fish

A dozen – two dozen

A means – means

A series – two series

A species – different species

A headquarters – headquarters

A crossroads – crossroads

Irregular nouns

#1 -f to-ves

leaf, loaf, calf -> leaves, loaves, calves

#2 -en

Child -> children, ox -> oxen



Spelling

-s/ -sh/ -ch/ -x → **-es**

-o → **-es**

-y → **-ies**

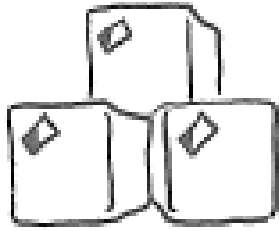
-ay/ -ey/ -oy → **-ys**

-f/ -fe → **-ves**

- Bus - bus**es**, dish - dish**es**
- church - church**es**, box - box**es**
- Potato - potato**es**
- Baby - bab**ies**, dictionary - dictionar**ies**, party - part**ies**
- Day - da**ys**, monkey - monke**ys**, boy - bo**ys**
- Shelf - shel**ves**, leaf - lea**ves**, wife - wi**ves**

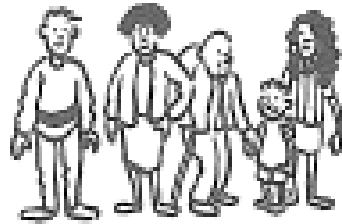
A Put in plural nouns to describe the pictures.

0



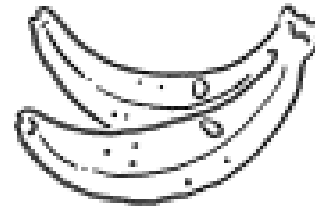
Some boxes

1



Some _____

2



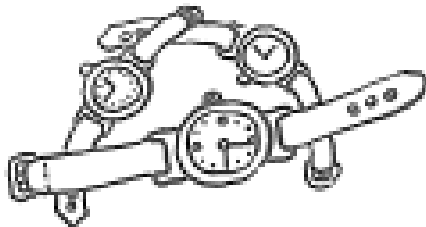
Two _____

3



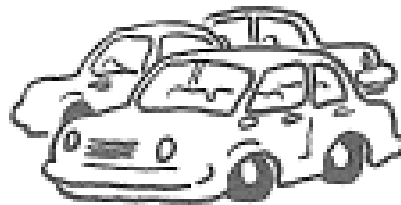
Some _____

4



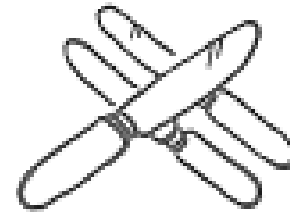
Three _____

5



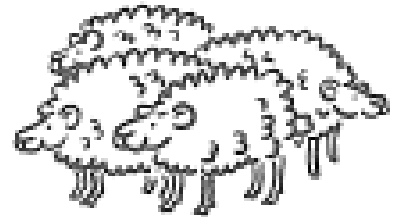
Some _____

6



Some _____

7



Four _____

8



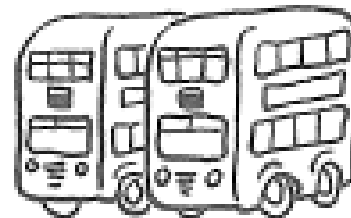
Some _____

9



Three _____

10



Two _____

11



Two _____

Exercise
#1

Exercise #2

B Tick (✓) the correct plural forms and cross out the wrong ones.

knives ✓

~~matches~~

countries

wishes

wives

mans

tooths

citys

potatoes

tomatos

potatos

mice

matches

cities

teeth

mouses

countrys

knifes

wishs

men

familys

wifes

tomatoes

families

PART 2

Graded listening

speaking / pronunciation practice

vowel sounds

/ʊ/ - as in "book"

1. Book
2. Look
3. Cook
4. Hook
5. Took
6. Good
7. Wood
8. Foot
9. Put
10. Cushion

/u/ - as in "food"

1. Food
2. Mood
3. Boot
4. Soon
5. Blue
6. True
7. Suit
8. Flu
9. Fruit
10. Music

/o/ - as in "go"

1. Go
2. No
3. So
4. Low
5. Road
6. Close
7. Stone
8. Alone
9. Gold
10. Old

nouns

Sam Cooke - Wonderful World

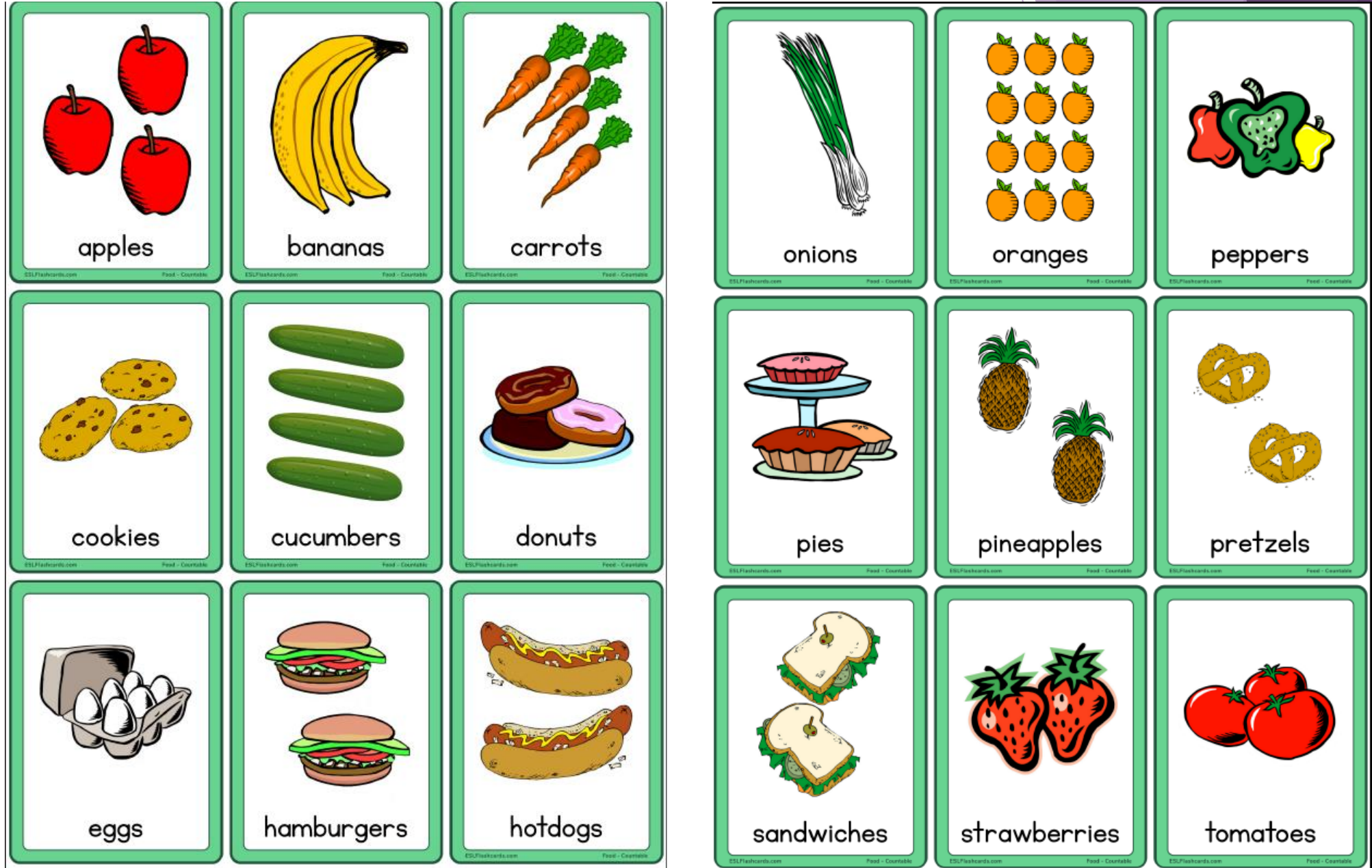
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1HoVF6iv7OE>

choose the correct option
to fill the gaps, and
complete the lyrics

PART 3

Countable and Uncountable Nouns

countable



uncountable

slice
piece
some
glass
carton
box
cup
spoonful
plate
kilo
bowl
pinch
jar
plate
bottle
packet



bread



broccoli



cheese



meat



milk



popcorn



chocolate milk



coffee



curry



rice



salsa



salt and pepper



honey



jam



juice



soup



spaghetti



watermelon

COUNTABLES



BUN



SANDWICH



APPLE



ORANGE



BURGER



FRIES



EGGS



SALAD



VEGETABLES



COOKIES



POTATOES



TOMATO



CARROT



HOT DOG



CANDIES



OLIVES



PEANUTS



PANCAKES



ONION



WATERMELON



PEA



GRAPES



CHEERIES

UNCOUNTABLES



BREAD



FRUIT



JUICE



MEAT



RICE



CEREAL



JAM



MILK



COFFEE



SUGAR



FLOUR



OIL



SALT



SOUP



TEA



COTTAGE
CHEESE



PASTA



HONEY



WATER



CHEESE



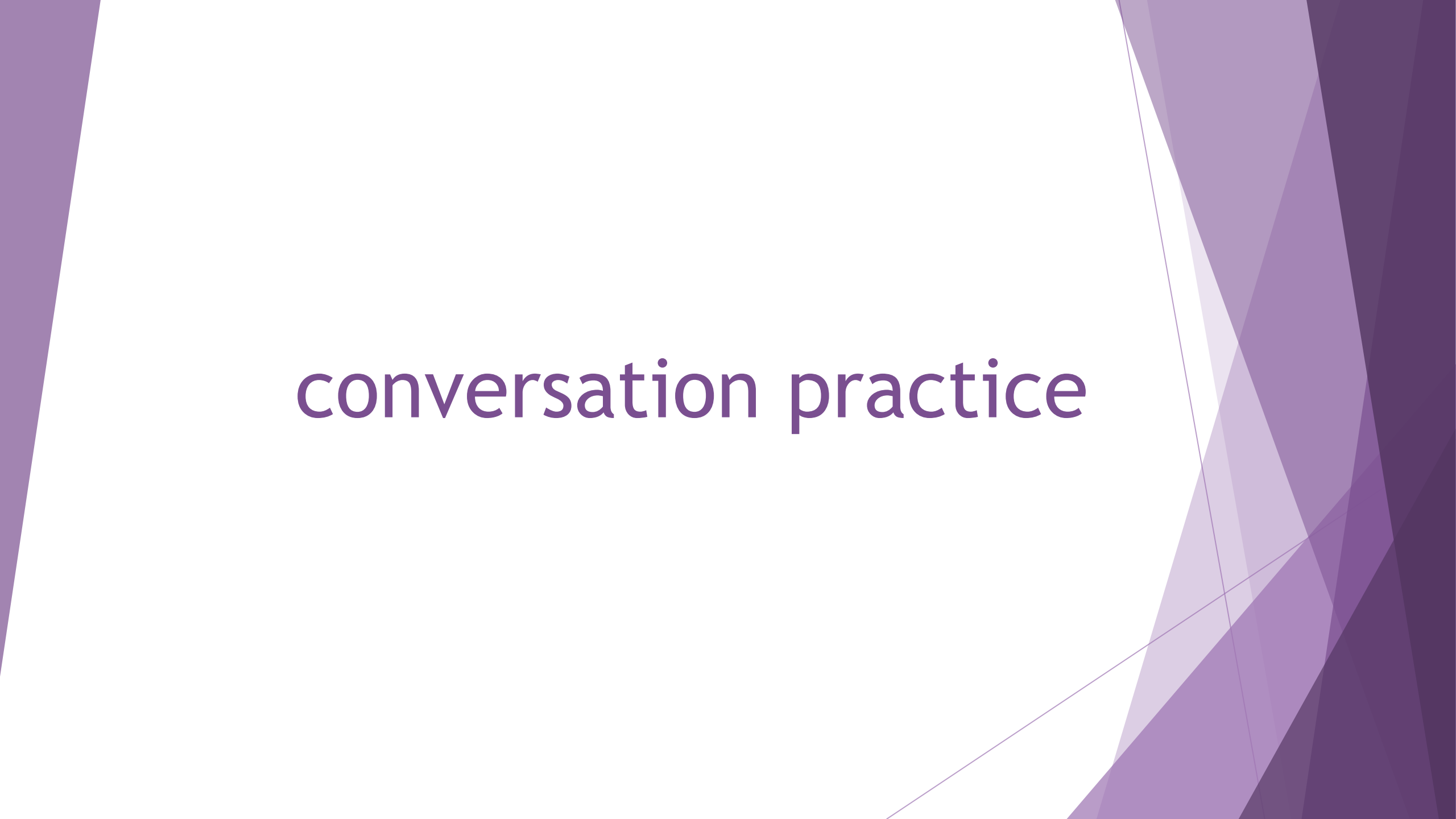
BUTTER



SEAFOOD



MUSTARD

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conversation practice

conversation practice

Pre-Conversation Vocabulary:

- **Countable nouns:** apple, sandwich, cookie, burger, salad
- **Uncountable nouns:** water, coffee, juice, tea, rice
- **Classifiers:** a bottle of, a cup of, a slice of, a glass of, a piece of

conversation practice

- look at the sheets
- there is sheet A and sheet B
 - student #1 say sentences on sheet A
 - student #2 say sentences on sheet B
- in groups, practice the conversation
- continue with your own words

coffee shop

Student A: Hi, I would like to order, please.

Student B: Sure! What would you like?

Student A: Can I have a cup of coffee and a slice of cake?

Student B: Anything else?

Student A: Yes, I'd like a bottle of water too.

Student B: Great, and for me, I will have a sandwich and a glass of juice.

Student A: Would you like a cookie with that?

Student B: No, thanks. That will be all.

restaurant

Student A: Let's look at the menu. What do you feel like eating?

Student B: I think I'll have some rice and a salad.

Student A: That sounds good. I might get a burger and a piece of pie.

Student B: Are you going to have a drink with that?

Student A: Yes, I'll have a glass of water. What about you?

Student B: I'll have a cup of tea.



continue speaking

you are in a coffee shop or restaurant

- add your favorite food
- add your favorite food drink
- make an order

advanced

- try to use different classifiers
- include both countable and uncountable nouns

Exercise

D Put one word from the box in each gap in the following dialogues.

of	time	is	a (x2)	some (x2)	sugars
----	-----------------	----	--------	-----------	--------

A: Are you coming to the cinema this evening?

B: No, I haven't got ⁰ time. I'm very busy at the moment.

A: Is that your brother?

B: No, my brother's much taller and his hair ¹ _____ brown, not black.

A: How many ² _____ do you have in your tea?

B: I don't drink tea. Could you give me a glass ³ _____ water, please?

A: Did you have ⁴ _____ good time last night?

B: I didn't go out. My teacher gave me ⁵ _____ homework to do.

A: What did your mother say to you?

B: Oh, she just gave me ⁶ _____ piece of advice. She told me to take
⁷ _____ money in traveller's cheques.

Advanced Exercise: Classifiers - can you help me?

Put the correct word in the following sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 0 (slice, piece, cup) | I'd like a <u>cup</u> of coffee, please. |
| 1 (glass, slice, spoonful) | Would you like a _____ of cheese on your toast? |
| 2 (pieces, cups, bottles) | My father gave me two _____ of advice. |
| 3 (slice, bottle, piece) | Could you buy a _____ of milk at the shops? |
| 4 (spoonful, piece, cup) | That was a difficult _____ of homework! |
| 5 (glass, piece, slice) | Would you give me a _____ of water, please? |
| 6 (slices, cups, pieces) | How many _____ of luggage do you have? |
| 7 (spoonfuls, glasses, cups) | I normally take three _____ of sugar in my tea. |
| 8 (pieces, slices, litres) | I've just put forty _____ of petrol in the car. |
| 9 (piece, slice, glass) | I need a _____ of information. |
| 10 (piece, kilo, slice) | I'd like half a _____ of coffee, please. |

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Thank you!
any questions?