

The background features abstract, overlapping geometric shapes in various shades of purple, ranging from light lavender to deep, dark purple. These shapes are primarily located on the left and right sides of the frame, creating a modern, layered effect. The central area is a plain, light gray.

APC English

# Noun Phrases

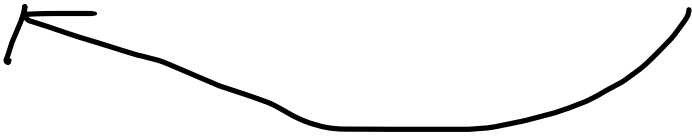
ADVANCED

pronouns are  
noun phrases

## pronouns

Replaces or refers to a noun (noun phrase)

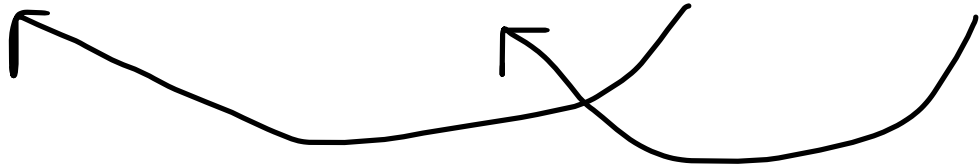
John was at work all day, **he** was tired.



## pronouns

Replaces or refers to a noun (noun phrase)

Emma had a cup of coffee, **she** drank **it** then went out.



pronouns replace noun phrases

Pronouns replace the **noun phrases**

- Article + noun (**the boy, the ball**) => pronouns (he, it)
- Article + noun (**a boy, a ball**) => pronouns (he, it)
- Article + noun (**an artist, an apple**) => pronouns (she/he, it)

## Using a pronoun

Use pronouns to replace the subject or object

The boy kicked the ball

He kicked the ball

The boy kicked it

Notice we replace the nouns, but also the article with the noun

The boy-> he

The ball -> it

## Personal pronouns

<i>person</i>	singular	plural
1st	I	we
2nd	you	you
3rd	she / he / it	they



1st person

2nd person

3rd person (male)

3rd person (female)

3rd thing

1st person (Plural)

2nd person (Plural)

3rd person  
and thing (Plural)

Subject  
Pronouns

I

you

he

she

it

we

you

they

Object  
Pronouns

me

you

him

her

it

us

you

them



## Sentence SVO

### change the subject

Subject	Verb	Object
he	kicked	the ball
he	hit	the ball
he	caught	the ball
he	punched	the ball
he	threw	the ball
he	ran with	the ball

### change the object

Subject	Verb	Object
the boy	kicked	it
the boy	hit	it
the boy	caught	it
the boy	punched	it
the boy	threw	it
the boy	ran with	it

## Using a pronoun

Use pronouns to replace the noun phrase:

The tall boy kicked the blue ball

He kicked it

A young boy kicked an orange ball

He kicked it

A good artist can paint a tasty apple

She/He can paint it

## Pronouns - gender

Replace the underlined noun with the correct pronoun:

My friend likes soccer. \_\_\_\_\_ plays it every day.

My friend likes soccer. **He** plays it every day.

My friend likes soccer. **She** plays it every day.

# noun phrases and pronouns exercises

replace the noun phrase with a pronoun

Replace the noun phrases with the appropriate pronouns.

1. Sarah and Mike are on vacation. \_\_\_\_\_ plan to visit several countries.
2. The manager announced a new project. \_\_\_\_\_ will be assigned specific tasks.
3. The team won the championship. \_\_\_\_\_ celebrated the victory.
4. The scientist conducted experiments. \_\_\_\_\_ aimed to prove a groundbreaking theory.
5. Julia received an award for her performance. \_\_\_\_\_ thanked the audience for their support.
6. The company introduced a new policy. \_\_\_\_\_ will affect all employees.
7. The concert featured a famous band. \_\_\_\_\_ performed some of their classic songs.

# noun phrase exercises

construct the noun phrases with the words in the box

in	on	the	our
----	----	-----	-----

1. \_\_\_The\_\_\_ cat is \_\_\_on\_\_\_ the roof.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ book on \_\_\_\_\_ shelf is interesting.
3. We play games \_\_\_\_\_ park with \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ ball is \_\_\_\_\_ the colourful box.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ flowers are \_\_\_\_\_ vase on \_\_\_\_\_ table.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ sun is shining \_\_\_\_\_ sky.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ pencil is \_\_\_\_\_ desk.

Choose the correct word (articles, adjectives, pronouns, or prepositions) to complete the sentences.

1. She found **an** interesting book about adventures in **the** library.  
a) a, the                      **b) an, the**                      c) an, a
  
2. They enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ day at \_\_\_\_\_ beach with \_\_\_\_\_ family.  
a) a, a, their                      b) the, a, their                      c) a, the, their
  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ children played \_\_\_\_\_ games in \_\_\_\_\_ schoolyard.  
a) The, some, the                      b) Some, the, a                      c) The, some, a



Choose the correct word (articles, adjectives, pronouns, or prepositions) to complete the sentences.

5. The cat is sleeping \_\_\_\_\_ the comfortable chair.  
a) on                                      b) in                                      c) at
6. I have \_\_\_\_\_ cat, and \_\_\_\_\_ name is Whiskers.  
a) a, its                                      b) an, it's                                      c) a, it's
7. They live \_\_\_\_\_ the third floor, and \_\_\_\_\_ apartment is spacious.  
a) on, the                                      b) in, their                                      c) on, their
8. She is \_\_\_\_\_ actress, and \_\_\_\_\_ performances are always impressive.  
a) a, her                                      b) an, her                                      c) an, she

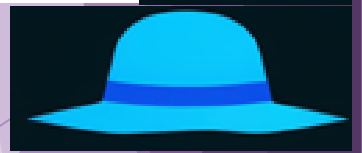
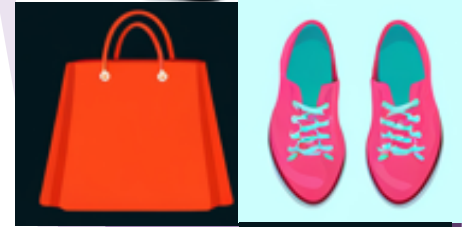
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# clothes - noun phrase exercises

find the  
noun phrase

## Exercise 1: find the noun phrase

1. She bought a \_\_\_\_\_ for the weekend party.
2. He tried on **the** \_\_\_\_\_ near the mirror.
3. She chose a \_\_\_\_\_ for school.
4. He wore **those** \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting.
5. She picked **that** \_\_\_\_\_ for summer.
6. He liked **my** \_\_\_\_\_ the most.
7. She found a \_\_\_\_\_ on the shelf.
8. He carried an old \_\_\_\_\_ to the gym.



# creating noun phrases

make these noun phrases more interesting

1. He wears glasses.
2. She has a car.
3. He owns a house.
4. She reads books.
5. They have a dog.
6. She bakes cakes
7. The boy plays basketball.

Hard adjective	Simpler adjective
reliable	good, safe
advanced	new
enthusiastic	excited, keen
impressive	good, strong
intense	fast, hard
local	nearby
spacious	big
beautiful	nice
modern	new
captivating	interesting
intriguing	interesting
cozy	small and comfy
playful	friendly
shiny	bright
peaceful	quiet
stylish	nice-looking
clear	easy to see
delicious	tasty
sweet	sugary
modern (again)	new
thin	light, small

Exercise 2: make these noun phrases more interesting

1. He wears nice-looking glasses with small frames.
2. She has a \_\_\_\_\_ car with \_\_\_\_\_ features.
3. He owns a \_\_\_\_\_ house with a \_\_\_\_\_ garden.
4. She reads \_\_\_\_\_ books with \_\_\_\_\_ stories.
5. They have a \_\_\_\_\_ dog with a \_\_\_\_\_ collar.
6. She bakes \_\_\_\_\_ cakes with \_\_\_\_\_ icing.
7. The boy plays \_\_\_\_\_ basketball with \_\_\_\_\_ moves.

safe  
strong  
fast  
big  
nice  
new  
interesting  
friendly  
bright  
nice-looking  
easy  
tasty  
sugary  
small

### Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with suitable adjectives to create varied noun phrases.

black - big - nearby    bright - yellow - child    warm - soft - winter    red - nice - simple  
light - blue - small    blue - long - shop    clean - white - small    green - new - busy

1. She wore a nice dress with simple patterns at the school event.
2. The girl with a \_\_\_\_\_ scarf sat by the \_\_\_\_\_ window.
3. She found a \_\_\_\_\_ T-shirt with a \_\_\_\_\_ logo in the clothing shop.
4. Our family bought \_\_\_\_\_ jackets at the \_\_\_\_\_ clothing market.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ with a \_\_\_\_\_ hat walked around the clothing store.
6. He bought a \_\_\_\_\_ jacket with two \_\_\_\_\_ pockets at the \_\_\_\_\_ shop.
7. The boy with a \_\_\_\_\_ T-shirt played outside the \_\_\_\_\_ shop.
8. They tried on \_\_\_\_\_ coats with \_\_\_\_\_ fur at the city shopping mall.



#### Exercise 4: Choose the correct words from below to complete the sentences

a	a	above	at	at	brilliant	down
for	for	in	her	of	on	over
small	the	the	the	their	whose	within

- \_\_\_\_\_ airplane flew \_\_\_\_\_ the clouds, and everyone enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ view.
- She walked \_\_\_\_\_ the street to meet \_\_\_\_\_ friend \_\_\_\_\_ the corner.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ bakery \_\_\_\_\_ the corner is known \_\_\_\_\_ its delicious pastries.
- They celebrated \_\_\_\_\_ winnings with friends \_\_\_\_\_ vibrant restaurant.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ scientist conducted experiments \_\_\_\_\_ aim was to prove \_\_\_\_\_ groundbreaking theory.
- We went \_\_\_\_\_ a walk \_\_\_\_\_ the picturesque park \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend.
- The treasure is hidden \_\_\_\_\_ the ancient castle, and many adventurers dream \_\_\_\_\_ finding it.

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Thank you!  
any questions?